

REVIEW: Chapter 25:

Section 1: Roots of the Cold War

The Iron Curtain

The barrier between the Soviet Union and Democracies in Europe

**Democratic
nations**

**Communist
nations**



Containment

The policy of preventing the spread of Communism



Truman Doctrine

President Truman's plan to help Turkey & Greece after WWII



Berlin Airlift

- Soviet Union attempts to force the U.S. out of Berlin by starving the people.
- U.S. flies in supplies for 2 years.



NATO

(North Atlantic Treaty Organization)

*Military alliance of
DEMOCRATIC nations*



VS.

Warsaw Pact

*Military alliance of
COMMUNIST nations*



Section 3: The Korean War

Korean War

- Tensions arise between North Korea & South Korea
- Communists invade South Korea in 1950
- U.S. sends military forces to help South Korea



Joseph McCarthy ("McCarthyism")

- Senator from Wisconsin
- Accused people in the U.S. government of being Communists
- He had little evidence to prove his claims



Section 4: Global Concerns in the Cold War

SUPERPOWERS

United States



Soviet Union



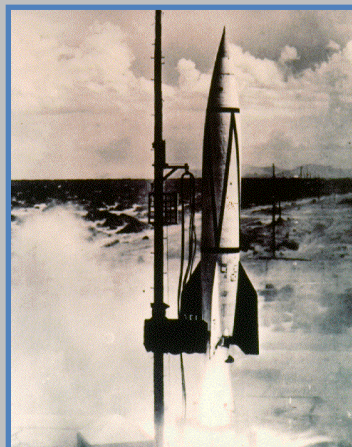
Arms Race

United States vs. Soviet Union → *race to build more weapons*



Space Race

United States vs. Soviet Union → *race to enter and control outer space*



Election of 1960

- John F. Kennedy wins



Cuban Missile Crisis (1962)

- Soviet Union builds missile sites in Cuba
- They are a DIRECT THREAT to the U.S.
- President Kennedy orders a BLOCKADE around Cuba
- Soviet ships carrying missiles turn back.

WAR IS AVOIDED....

