Nombre\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_La fecha\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Período\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Un repaso breve: la gramática**

**El indicativo:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **-AR** | **-ER** | **-IR** |
| Yo | Yo | Yo |
| Tú | Tú | Tú |
| Él  Ella  Usted | Él  Ella  Usted | Él  Ella  Usted |
| Nosotros  Nosotras | Nosotros  Nosotras | Nosotros  Nosotras |
| Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes | Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes | Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes |

**El presente progresivo:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**El verbo auxiliar:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **ar**:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **er/ir**:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Ir + a + infinitivo:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Infinitive:**

Hablar

Repasar

Pensar

Comer

Leer

Escuchar

Practicar

Discutir

Salir

…or any verb you want! ☺

|  |
| --- |
| **Ir** |
| Yo |
| Tú  + “a” + |
| Él  Ella  Usted |
| Nosotros  Nosotras |
| Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes |

***This is a simple way to talk about the future tense.***

**\*Reminder: Double Verb Construction**

When two verbs go walking, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

***Por ejemplo:***

1. I need to study. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. We need to talk. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. I want to leave. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. I prefer to listen. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**\*SPECIAL STRUCTURES WITH “EXTRAS”**

To have to: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* *Ejemplo: They have to bring the food*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

To have just done something: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* *Ejemplo: I just left*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**El pretérito: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

***Palabras claves:***

Yesterday last weekend last night

Never all of a sudden last month

Rarely last week once (one time)

Finally last year

*\*REGULAR VERBS ONLY!!*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **-AR** | **-ER/-IR** |
| Yo | Yo |
| Tú | Tú |
| Él  Ella  Usted | Él  Ella  Usted |
| Nosotros  Nosotras | Nosotros  Nosotras |
| Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes | Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes |

**Los verbos irregulares:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Ser/Ir** | **dar** | **hacer** | **tener** | **poder** | **decir** |
| Yo |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tú |  |  |  |  |  |
| Él  Ella  Usted |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nosotros  Nosotras |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes  ***\*There are many irregulars, but these are some important ones!*** |  |  |  |  |  |

**El imperfecto:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

***Palabras claves:***

Many times sometimes while/during always

Generally once in a while each/every often

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **-AR** | **-ER/-IR** |
| Yo | Yo |
| Tú | Tú |
| Él  Ella  Usted | Él  Ella  Usted |
| Nosotros  Nosotras | Nosotros  Nosotras |
| Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes | Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes |

**Los verbos irregulares en el imperfecto:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ser** | **Ir** | **ver** |
| Yo | Yo | Yo |
| Tú | Tú | Tú |
| Él  Ella  Usted | Él  Ella  Usted | Él  Ella  Usted |
| Nosotros  Nosotras | Nosotros  Nosotras | Nosotros  Nosotras |
| Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes | Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes | Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes |

**El futuro:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **-AR/-ER/-IR** | **comer** | **decir** |
| Yo | Yo | Yo |
| Tú | Tú | Tú |
| Él  Ella  Usted | Él  Ella  Usted | Él  Ella  Usted |
| Nosotros  Nosotras | Nosotros  Nosotras | Nosotros  Nosotras |
| Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes | Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes | Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes |

**Los verbos irregulares en el futuro:**

Tener🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ poner🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ salir🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Venir🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hacer🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decir🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Querer🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ poder🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ valer🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Saber🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ caber🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ haber🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**El condicional:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **-AR/-ER/-IR** | **comprar** | **hacer** |
| Yo | Yo | Yo |
| Tú | Tú | Tú |
| Él  Ella  Usted | Él  Ella  Usted | Él  Ella  Usted |
| Nosotros  Nosotras | Nosotros  Nosotras | Nosotros  Nosotras |
| Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes  **\*\*same irregular stems as the future tense!!\*\*** | Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes | Ellos  Ellas  Ustedes |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| 2. . | Actuar | **:** | to act  1. abrir to open |
| 3. | Adivinar | **:** | to guess |
| 4. | Alquilar | **:** | to rent |
| 5. | Andar | **:** | to walk (aimless) |
| 6. | Apagar | **:** | to turn off |
| 7. | Aprender | **:** | to learn |
| 8. | Arreglar | **:** | to fix something |
| 9. | Asistir | **:** | to attend |
| 10. | Atender | **:** | to tend to, care for; attend or be present at |
| 11. | Ayudar | **:** | to help |
| 12. | Bailar | **:** | to dance |
| 13. | Bajar | **:** | to get off (a bus) to go down |
| 14. | Beber | **:** | to drink |
| 15. | Cambiar | **:** | to change |
| 16. | Caminar | **:** | to walk (purposefully) |
| 17. | Cantar | **:** | to sing |
| 18. | Cenar | **:** | to have dinner |
| 19. | Cocinar | **:** | to cook |
| 20. | Comer | **:** | to eat |
| 21. | Comprar | **:** | to buy |
| 22. | Comprender | **:** | to understand |
| 23. | Consistir | **:** | to consist |
| 24. | Contestar | **:** | to answer |
| 25. | Continuar | **:** | to continue |
| 26. | Correr | **:** | to run |
| 27. | Creer | **:** | to believe |
| 28. | Cuidar | **:** | to take care of |
| 29. | Deber | **:** | to owe, must, should |
| 30. | Dejar | **:** | to leave, go away |
| 31. | Descansar | **:** | to rest/relax |
| 32. | Desear | **:** | to wish, desire |
| 33. | Dibujar | **:** | to draw |
| 34. | Durar | **:** | to last, endure |
| 35. | Enseñar | **:** | to teach |
| 36. | Entrar | **:** | to enter |
| 37. | Entregar | **:** | to deliver |
| 38. | Enviar | **:** | to send |
| 39. | Esconder | **:** | to hide |
| 40. | Escuchar | **:** | to listen |
| 41. | Esperar | **:** | to wait |
| 42. | Esquiar | **:** | to ski |
| 43. | Estudiar | **:** | to study |
| 44. | Explicar | **:** | to explain |
| 45. | Felicitar | **:** | to congratulate |
| 46. | Fumar | **:** | to smoke |
| 47. | Ganar | **:** | to win/ earn |
| 48. | Gastar | **:** | to spend |
| 49. | Gozar | **:** | to enjoy |
| 50. | Guardar | **:** | to keep, guard |
| 51. | Hablar | **:** | to speak, talk |
| 52. | Insistir | **:** | to insist |
| 53. | Lavar | **:** | to wash |
| 54. | Leer | **:** | to read |
| 55. | Limpiar | **:** | to clean |
| 56. | Llamar | **:** | to call |
| 57. | Llegar | **:** | to arrive somewhere |
| 58. | Llenar | **:** | to fill |
| 59. | Llevar | **:** | to bring, carry/take, wear |
| 60. | Llorar | **:** | to cry |
| 61. | Mandar | **:** | to send, order, command |
| 62. | Mirar | **:** | to watch |
| 63. | Molestar | **:** | to bother |
| 64. | Nadar | **:** | to swim |
| 65. | Necesitar | **:** | to need |
| 66. | Ocurrir | **:** | to happen/occur |
| 67. | Olvidar | **:** | to forget |
| 68. | Pagar | **:** | to pay |
| 69. | Pasar | **:** | to pass |
| 70. | Patinar | **:** | to skate |
| 71. | Permitir | **:** | to permit/allow |
| 72. | Pintar | **:** | to paint |
| 73. | Preguntar | **:** | to ask (about) |
| 74. | Prestar | **:** | to loan |
| 75. | Prohibir | **:** | to forbid, prohibit |
| 76. | Prometer | **:** | to promise |
| 77. | Quemar | **:** | to burn |
| 78. | Regalar | **:** | to give (a gift) |
| 79. | Regresar | **:** | to come back to |
| 80. | Responder | **:** | to answer/respond |
| 81. | Revisar | **:** | to check |
| 82. | Robar | **:** | to rob |
| 83. | Romper | **:** | to break |
| 84. | Sacar | **:** | to take out |
| 85. | Saltar | **:** | to jump |
| 86. | Saludar | **:** | to greet, welcome |
| 87. | Solicitar | **:** | to ask (for) |
| 88. | Subir | **:** | to climb/go up/to get on a bus |
| 89. | Tardar | **:** | to be late |
| 90. | Terminar | **:** | to finish /end |
| 91. | Tocar | **:** | to play (instrument) |
| 92. | Tomar | **:** | to take in/have (something to eat) |
| 93. | Trabajar | **:** | to work |
| 94. | Traer | **:** | to bring or give |
| 95. | Tratar | **:** | to try/treat |
| 96. | Vacilar | **:** | to hesitate |
| 97. | Variar | **:** | to vary |
|  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

**El subjuntivo:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **MAIN CLAUSE** | **DEPENDENT CLAUSE** |
| **Statement of fact or belief** | **🡪indicative** |
| **Statement of:**   * Will * Necessity or obligation * Doubt * possibility | **🡪subjunctive** |

**For most verbs, the present subjunctive forms are derived as follows:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **FOR VERBS ENDING IN:**  **Yo form of the present**  **indicative minus -o** | **STEM** | **ENDINGS** |
| **-ar** |  | **-e, es, e, emos, en** |
| **-er/ -ir** |  | **-a, as, a, amos, an** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **INFINITIVE** | **Ir** | **Ser** | **Saber** | **Dar** | **estar** |
| **que yo** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **que tú** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **que él, ella, Ud.** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **que nosotros** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **que ellos, ellas, Uds.** |  |  |  |  |  |

**Verbos y expresiones del subjuntivo**

Querer que aconsejar que es malo que

Exigir que recomendar [ie] que es mejor que

Insistir en que sugerir [ie] que es absurdo que

Pedir que dejar que es ridículo que

Desear que permitir que es raro que

Esperar que es bueno que es (una) lástima que

Ojalá que es necesario que preferir [ie] que