Table of Contents[[1]](#footnote-1)

Congruence, Proof, and Constructions

**Module Overview** 3

Topic A: Basic Constructions (**G-CO.A.1**, **G-CO.D.12**, **G-CO.D.13**) 7

 Lessons 1–2: Construct an Equilateral Triangle 8

 Lesson 3: Copy and Bisect an Angle 21

 Lesson 4: Construct a Perpendicular Bisector 30

 Lesson 5: Points of Concurrencies 37

Topic B: Unknown Angles (**G-CO.C.9**) 42

 Lesson 6: Solve for Unknown Angles—Angles and Lines at a Point 43

 Lesson 7: Solve for Unknown Angles—Transversals 55

 Lesson 8: Solve for Unknown Angles—Angles in a Triangle 63

 Lesson 9: Unknown Angle Proofs—Writing Proofs 69

 Lesson 10: Unknown Angle Proofs—Proofs with Constructions 76

 Lesson 11: Unknown Angle Proofs—Proofs of Known Facts 83

Topic C: Transformations/Rigid Motions (**G-CO.A.2**, **G-CO.A.3**, **G-CO.A.4**, **G-CO.A.5**, **G-CO.B.6**, **G-CO.B.7**, **G-CO.D.12**) 91

 Lesson 12: Transformations—The Next Level 93

 Lesson 13: Rotations 102

 Lesson 14: Reflections 111

 Lesson 15: Rotations, Reflections, and Symmetry 118

 Lesson 16: Translations 125

 Lesson 17: Characterize Points on a Perpendicular Bisector 133

 Lesson 18: Looking More Carefully at Parallel Lines 139

 Lesson 19: Construct and Apply a Sequence of Rigid Motions 149

 Lesson 20: Applications of Congruence in Terms of Rigid Motions 153

 Lesson 21: Correspondence and Transformations 159

**Mid-Module Assessment and Rubric** 164
*Topics A through C (assessment 1 day, return 2 days, remediation or further applications 3 days)*

Topic D: Congruence (**G-CO.B.7**, **G-CO.B.8**) 178

 Lesson 22: Congruence Criteria for Triangles—SAS 179

 Lesson 23: Base Angles of Isosceles Triangles 189

 Lesson 24: Congruence Criteria for Triangles—ASA and SSS 197

 Lesson 25: Congruence Criteria for Triangles—AAS and HL 204

 Lessons 26–27: Triangle Congruency Proofs 211

Topic E: Proving Properties of Geometric Figures (**G-CO.C.9**, **G-CO.C.10**, **G-CO.C.11**) 221

 Lesson 28: Properties of Parallelograms 222

 Lessons 29–30: Special Lines in Triangles 231

Topic F: Advanced Constructions (**G-CO.D.13**) 241

 Lesson 31: Construct a Square and a Nine-Point Circle 242

 Lesson 32: Construct a Nine-Point Circle 247

Topic G: Axiomatic Systems (**G-CO.A.1**, **G-CO.A.2**, **G-CO.A.3**, **G-CO.A.4**, **G-CO.A.5**, **G-CO.B.6**, **G-CO.B.7**, **G-CO.B.8**, **G-CO.C.9**, **G-CO.C.10**, **G-CO.C.11**, **G-CO.C.12**, **G-CO.C.13**) 251

 Lessons 33–34: Review of the Assumptions 253

**End-of-Module Assessment and Rubric** 264
*Topics A through G (assessment 1 day, return 2 days, remediation or further applications 3 days)*

1. Each lesson is ONE day, and ONE day is considered a 45-minute period. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)